

#### エブスコ **EconLit**へようこそ!

#### 目次

| EconLitについて                | 1  |
|----------------------------|----|
| EconLit with Full Textについて | 1  |
|                            |    |
| 検索のヒント                     |    |
| 検索フィールドの定義<br>検索フィールドの定義   |    |
| 検索可能なフィールド                 |    |
| JEL分類コード(EconLit サブジェクト)   | 8  |
| [出版物] 検索                   | 38 |
| 著作権について                    |    |
| お問合せは下記まで                  |    |
|                            |    |

#### EconLitについて

EconLitは、American Economic Association(アメリカ経済学会)による経済研究の引用と抄録の信頼できる索引です。Journal of Economic Literature の購読者が長い間認めてきた高品質の基準を踏襲した、信頼性の高いリソースです。

#### **EconLit with Full Textについて**

EconLit with Full Text は、EconLit に収録されたデータを 100%含んだ、経済学分野における最も有益なリファレンス・データベースです。全文で収録された約680タイトルにのぼる雑誌のうち、

American Economic Association (アメリカ経済学会) 発行の"American Economic Review"、"Journal of Economic Literature"、"Journal of Economic Perspective"は最新のフルテキストを読むことができます。

英語圏以外の地域(スペイン・フランス・イタリア・ドイツ・ポルトガルなど)で発行された多様な言語の経済学、またその周辺分野の雑誌論文情報の多くも全文で収録しています。

収録データは 1969 年まで遡り、学術雑誌や一般雑誌だけでなく、The Handbook of World Tradeなどを含む書籍、モノグラフ、会議録、ワーキングペーパー、さらに書評などの全文データ・サイテーション、およびアブストラクトが収録されています。会計、資本市場、計量経済学、経済予測、労働経済、金融政策、都市経済など幅広い分野をカバーしています。データは毎月更新されます。



### 基本検索と詳細検索

**EconLit**および**EconLit with Full Text**は、以下のとおり基本検索と詳細検索から検索が可能です。目的に応じて画面を切り替えてご利用ください。

※EconLitおよびEconLit with Full Text共に共通する検索機能について画面構成は同じです。

#### 【基本検索画面】

検索ボックスが1つのシンプルなデザインです。

基本検索画面がデフォルト設定になっている場合は、基本検索画面の検索ボックスの下の「詳細検索」をクリックして詳細検索画面へ移動します。



#### 【詳細検索画面】

検索ボックスが3つ表示されており、キーワードをAND/OR/NOTで結んで検索することができます。プルダウンのフィールドを使うことで検索結果を限定することができます。詳細検索画面下には「フィルタ」といった他の検索方法も選択することができます。





#### 検索のヒント

以下は基本的な検索技術になります。膨大なデータから効率的に情報を得るためのヒントが網羅されています。是非ご活用ください。

★ 注意:ストップワードにとして冠詞、前置詞、代名詞(例:`the`, `for`, `of `等)があります。これらは検索時にはヒットいたしませんのでご注意ください。

#### 論理演算子

語句が一般的、または逆に特有過ぎる場合、効率よく検索が行えないことがあります。そのような場合は <AND・OR・NOT>の論理演算子を使って語句を繋ぎ、検索をすると、より一層、効率的に情報を得ることができます。また <AND・OR・NOT>を使うことによって、検索結果を限定・拡張ができます。

★ 検索フィールドの指定をしなければ検索キーワードは常にサイテーション、またはフルテキストから検索されます。(フルテキストからも検索を行う場合は、検索の拡大 = Expander で「全文からも検索」にチェックを入れます。)

#### AND 検索:

(例) inflation AND taxes

⇒キーワード inflation と taxes を両方含むものがヒットします。

#### OR 検索:

(例) inflation OR taxes

⇒キーワード inflation または taxes を含むものがヒットします。

#### NOT 検索:

(例) inflation NOT taxes

⇒キーワード inflation を含むが、taxes は入らないものがヒットします。

\* Inflation AND taxes AND interest rates

⇒キーワード inflation または taxes、さらに interest rates が入ったものがヒットします。



#### 括弧()を使った検索

括弧は検索順をコントロールする機能があります。括弧なしでの検索では、原則、左から右へキーワードが 検索され、更に演算子 AND・NOT は、OR よりも優先されますが、括弧を使用することで、括弧でくられ たキーワードからはじめに検索することが出来ます。

下記の括弧を使った検索例では、まず括弧の中にある左のフレーズが最初に検索され、次にその検索結果を基として括弧の中、右にある 2 番目のフレーズが検索されます。

- 一般的な検索例: inflation OR taxes AND interest rate OR election
- 括弧を使った検索例: (inflation OR taxes) AND (interest rate OR election)

①の一般的な検索例では、まず "taxes <u>AND</u> interest rate"検索し、それに関して "inflation", "election"が検索されます。

しかし、②の括弧を使った検索例では、ヒットする記事、文献は "inflation <u>OR</u> taxes" に関して、 "interest rate <u>OR</u> election"が検索されます。

#### 検索フィールドの定義

以下は EconLitの検索フィールドの定義です。

| フィールド名                   | 定義  |
|--------------------------|---|
| Title                    | ドキュメントのタイトル名  |
| Author                   | 著者名、または編者名(Last Name□First Name の順)                   |
| Author Affiliation       | 著者の所属機関   |
| Source                   | ソース(雑誌記事のタイトル、出版日、巻、ページ数など)                           |
| Publication Date         | 出版年月日   |
| Publisher Information    | 出版社情報   |
| Abstract                 | 抄録  |
| Descriptors/             | Journal of Economic Literature (JEL)のシソーラス・インデックス・コード |
| Descriptor Codes         |   |
| Keywords                 | 付加的につけられたインデックス (JET には含まれないもの)                       |
| Geographical Descriptors | ドキュメントに関連する国名や地域                                      |
| Named Person             | 記事内に言及された人物名(姓名の順)                                    |
| ISBN                     | ISBN 番号   |
| ISSN                     | ISSN 番号   |



| 出版物タイプ  |
|---|
| (Book, Book Review, Collective, Volume Article, |
| Dissertation、Journal Article、Working Paper など)  |
| 編者名(Last Name□First Name の順)                    |
| 改訂年月日(CCYY フォーマット)                              |
| 著者名を含む記念論文集(Last Name□First Name の順)            |
| 受賞者名(名前の First Name イニシャルにて表示) 出版物タイプ:          |
| "Collective Volume Articles"のみ利用可               |
| 著者の学位   |
| 出版物タイプ:"Dissertation"のみ利用可                      |
| レコードの URL 情報                                    |
| レコードの関連情報入手のメモ                                  |
| EconLit データベースに収録された年月                          |
| (CCYYMM フォーマット)                                 |
| アクセッション番号                                       |
| Pre - EconLit 内に収録されているデータに付されたアクセッション番号        |
| ※ Pre - EconLit とは、EconLit に収録される前の新しい論文データを収録  |
| したデータベースです。                                     |
| ワーキングペーパーの著作権                                   |
|   |

### 検索可能なフィールド

検索を始める前に、どのフィールドについて検索を実行するか、詳しい設定ができます。

★検索するフィールドをドロップダウン・メニューで Default Field に設定すると、自動的に Title, Author, Book Author, Reviewer, Editor, Author Affiliation, Publisher Information, Geographic Descriptors, Festschrift, Named Person, Source Information, Subject Descriptors, Descriptor Classification Codes, Keywords, Availability Note, Abstract Summary を同時に検索します。

検索には[Word Indexed]検索と[Phrase Indexed]検索があります。

- ★ [Word Indexed] 語検索(部分一致するものを検索します)
- ★ [Phrase Indexed] 句検索 (完全一致するものを検索します)
- \* 注意: EBSCOhost Near Operator (N) は、正しい検索語が分からない場合に使用するコードです。その際、"N"で始まる Descriptor Classification Code は使えませんので、2 つのアルファベットからなる検索タグ =CC (Descriptor Classification Code / 下記参照) と併用してご利用ください。例): CC <u>N</u>110



\* 利用可能なフィールドタグは下記の通りです。(タグの入力は全て大文字で行って下さい)

### <<EconLitの検索フィールド>>

| タグ | 定義  | 例  |
|----|---|--|
| AB | Abstract[Word Indexed]<br>抄録=アブストラクトから検索。   | AB Great Depression  |
| AF | Author Affiliation[Word Indexed]<br>著者の所属機関から検索。                                  | AF Swarthmore College  |
| AN | Accession Number[Phrase Indexed] アクセッション番号から検索。                                   | <b>AN</b> 0283523  |
| AR | Author[Phrase Indexed]<br>著者名から完全一致で検索。<br>(Last Name→First Name の順)              | <b>AR</b> Aalberts, Robert J.  |
| AU | Author[Word Indexed]<br>著者名から部分一致で検索。<br>(Last Name→First Name の順)                | <b>AU</b> Boeri  |
| BA | Book Author[Word Indexed]<br>書籍の著者名から検索。<br>(Last Name→First Name の順)             | <b>BA</b> Jones, Stephen   |
| CC | <b>Descriptor Classification Code</b> [Phrase Indexed] サブジェト分類コードから検索。            | CC G310  |
| DE | <b>Descriptors</b> [Word Indexed]<br>サブジェトから検索。                                   | <b>DE</b> advertising  |
| DI | DOI [Phrase Indexed]<br>Digital Object Identifier から検索。                           | DI <a href="http://dx.doi.org/10">http://dx.doi.org/10</a> . <a href="http://dx.doi.org/10">1016/j.tra.2006.05.002</a> |
| DT | Publication Date<br>出版年月(CCYYMM フォーマット)から検索。                                      | DT 199402  |
| ED | Editor[Word Indexed]<br>編者名から検索。(Last Name→First Name の順)                         | ED Smith, C  |
| FS | Festschrift[Word Indexed]<br>Festschrift Honoree から検索。(Last Name → First Name の順) | FS Moore, Geoffrey   |
| FT | Full Text[Phrase Indexed]<br>フルテキストの有無から検索。(Y=Yes N=No)                           | FTY  |
| GE | Geographic Descriptors[Word Indexed]<br>地理・地名から検索。                                | GE Netherlands   |



| ID ICDNI TO LA |   | 1                          |
|----------------|---|----------------------------|
|                | ら検索。                                      | IB 0-03-099-088-2          |
| I -            | e[Word Indexed]                           |                            |
|                | D号から検索。                                   | IP 2                       |
|                | al Standard Serial Number[Phrase Indexed] |                            |
| IS ISSN 番号か    |   | IS 00028282                |
|                | ne[Phrase Indexed]                        |                            |
|                | 呂(完全一致のみ)から検索。                            | JN Journal of Finance      |
| _              | Phrase Indexed]                           |                            |
|                | (完全一致のみ)から検索。                             | KW DevelopingCountries     |
|                | Word Indexed]                             |                            |
| LA 記事の書かれ      | れた言語から検索。                                 | LA Spanish                 |
| Named Pers     | on[Word Indexed]                          |                            |
| 記事内に言え         | 及された人物名から検索。                              |                            |
| NP (Last Nam   | e→First Name の順)                          | <b>NP</b> Mill, John       |
|                | nformation [Word Indexed]                 |                            |
| PB 出版社情報が      | から検索。                                     | <b>PB</b> Ocean Management |
| Publication    | Type[Phrase Indexed]                      |                            |
| 出版物タイプ         |   |                            |
| ■ Book         |   |                            |
| ■ Book I       | Review                                    |                            |
| ■ Collec       | tive Volume Article                       |                            |
| ■ Disser       | tation                                    |                            |
| ■ Journa       | ıl Article                                |                            |
| PT ■ Worki     | ng Paper                                  | PT Biography               |
| Source[Wor     | d Indexed]                                |                            |
| SO 雑誌名から       | <b>食</b> 索。                               | SO Accounting Review       |
| Start Page[I   | 'hrase Indexed]                           |                            |
| SP スタートペー      | −ジから検索。                                   | SP 61                      |
| Descriptors    | [Word Indexed]                            |                            |
| SU サブジェク       | ト/コード番号から検索。                              | SU history or SU E310      |
| Title[Word     | -   |                            |
|                | トのタイトル名から検索。                              | TI Law and Finance         |
|                | ord Indexed]                              |                            |
| TX 全てのキー「      | フードから検索。                                  | TX Medicine                |
|                | e[Numerically Indexed]                    |                            |
|                | トコード(CCYYMM フォーマット)から検索。                  | <b>UD</b> 200005           |
| _              | ord Indexed]                              |                            |
| VI ジャーナルの      | D巻数から検索。                                  | VI 45                      |



#### JEL分類コード(EconLit サブジェクト)

JEL(Journal of Economic Literature)分類コードは、経済学の分野で学術文献を分類する標準的な方法で、論文、論文、書籍、書評、ワーキングペーパーを分類するために使用されます。 Descriptor Classification Code (CC)とはアルファベットと数字の組み合わせコードで、*EconLit*のサブジェクトヘッディングに対応しています。その一覧を示します。

#### <<EconLit Descriptor Classification Code List>>

#### A. General Economics and Teaching

| A1  | General Economics  |  |
|---|--|--|
| A10   | General  |  |
| A11   | Role of Economics • Role of Economists • Market for Economists   |  |
| A12   | Relation of Economics to Other Disciplines   |  |
| A13   | Relation of Economics to Social Values   |  |
| A14   | Sociology of Economics   |  |
| A19   | Other  |  |
|   |  |  |
| A2  | Economic Education and Teaching of Economics   |  |
| A20   | General  |  |
| A21   | Pre-college  |  |
| A22   | Undergraduate  |  |
| A23   | Graduate   |  |
| A29   | Other  |  |
| А3  | Collective Works   |  |
| _   |  |  |
| A30   | General Called and Market and Called and Cal |  |
| A31   | Collected Writings of Individuals  |  |
| A32   | Collective Volumes   |  |
| A33   | Handbooks  |  |
| A39   | Other  |  |
| B. History of Economic Thought, Methodology, and Heterodox Approaches |  |  |
| В00   | General  |  |
| B1  | History of Economic Thought through 1925   |  |
| B10   | General  |  |
| B11   | Preclassical (Ancient, Medieval, Mercantilist, Physiocratic)   |  |



| B12 | Classical (includes Adam Smith)   |
|-----|---|
| B13 | Neoclassical through 1925 (Austrian, Marshallian, Walrasian, Wicksellian) |
| B14 | Socialist • Marxist   |
| B15 | Historical • Institutional • Evolutionary                                 |
| B16 | Quantitative and Mathematical   |
| B17 | International Trade and Finance   |
| B19 | Other   |
| B2  | History of Economic Thought since 1925                                    |
| B20 | General   |
| B21 | Microeconomics  |
| B22 | Macroeconomics  |
| B23 | Econometrics • Quantitative and Mathematical Studies                      |
| B24 | Socialist • Marxist • Sraffian  |
| B25 | Historical • Institutional • Evolutionary • Austrian • Stockholm School   |
| B26 | Financial Economics   |
| B27 | International Trade and Finance   |
| B29 | Other   |
| В3  | History of Economic Thought: Individuals                                  |
| B30 | General   |
| B31 | Individuals   |
| B32 | Obituaries  |
| B4  | Economic Methodology  |
| B40 | General   |
| B41 | Economic Methodology  |
| B49 | Other   |
| В5  | Current Heterodox Approaches  |
| B50 | General   |
| B51 | Socialist • Marxian • Sraffian  |
| B52 | Historical • Institutional • Evolutionary • Modern Monetary Theory        |
| B53 | Austrian  |
| B54 | Feminist Economics  |
| B55 | Social Economics  |
| B59 | Other   |



#### 日本語ガイド

#### C. Mathematical and Quantitative Methods

| C00 | General  |
|-----|--|
| C01 | Econometrics   |
| C02 | Mathematical Methods   |
| C1  | Econometric and Statistical Methods and Methodology: General   |
| C10 | General  |
| C11 | Bayesian Analysis: General   |
| C12 | Hypothesis Testing: General  |
| C13 | Estimation: General  |
| C14 | Semiparametric and Nonparametric Methods: General  |
| C15 | Statistical Simulation Methods: General  |
| C18 | Methodological Issues: General   |
| C19 | Other  |
| C2  | Single Equation Models • Single Variables  |
| C20 | General  |
| C21 | Cross-Sectional Models • Spatial Models • Treatment Effect Models • Quantile Regressions                             |
| C22 | Time-Series Models • Dynamic Quantile Regressions • Dynamic Treatment Effect Models • Diffusion Processes            |
| C23 | Panel Data Models • Spatio-temporal Models   |
| C24 | Truncated and Censored Models • Switching Regression Models • Threshold Regression Models                            |
| C25 | Discrete Regression and Qualitative Choice Models • Discrete Regressors • Proportions • Probabilities                |
| C26 | Instrumental Variables (IV) Estimation   |
| C29 | Other  |
| С3  | Multiple or Simultaneous Equation Models • Multiple Variables  |
| C30 | General  |
| C31 | Cross-Sectional Models • Spatial Models • Treatment Effect Models • Quantile Regressions • Social Interaction Models |
| C32 | Time-Series Models • Dynamic Quantile Regressions • Dynamic Treatment  |
| JJ2 | Effect Models • Diffusion Processes • State Space Models   |
| C33 | Panel Data Models • Spatio-temporal Models   |
| C34 | Truncated and Censored Models • Switching Regression Models  |
| C35 | Discrete Regression and Qualitative Choice Models • Discrete Regressors •  |
|     | Proportions  |



| C36       | Instrumental Variables (IV) Estimation                                    |
|-----------|---|
| C38       | Classification Methods • Cluster Analysis • Principal Components • Factor |
| Models    |   |
| C39       | Other   |
|           |   |
| C4        | Econometric and Statistical Methods: Special Topics                       |
| C40       | General   |
| C41       | Duration Analysis   Optimal Timing Strategies                             |
| C43       | Index Numbers and Aggregation   |
| C44       | Operations Research • Statistical Decision Theory                         |
| C45       | Neural Networks and Related Topics  |
| C46       | Specific Distributions • Specific Statistics                              |
| C49       | Other   |
|           |   |
| C5        | Econometric Modeling  |
| C50       | General   |
| C51       | Model Construction and Estimation   |
| C52       | Model Evaluation, Validation, and Selection                               |
| C53       | Forecasting and Prediction Methods • Simulation Methods                   |
| C54       | Quantitative Policy Modeling  |
| C55       | Large Data Sets: Modeling and Analysis                                    |
| C57       | Econometrics of Games and Auctions  |
| C58       | Financial Econometrics  |
| C59       | Other   |
| C6        | Mathematical Methods • Programming Models • Mathematical and Simulation   |
|           | Modeling  |
| C60       | General   |
| C61       | Optimization Techniques • Programming Models • Dynamic Analysis           |
| C62       | Existence and Stability Conditions of Equilibrium                         |
| C63       | Computational Techniques • Simulation Modeling                            |
| C65       | Miscellaneous Mathematical Tools  |
| C67       | Input-Output Models   |
| C68       | Computable General Equilibrium Models                                     |
| C69       | Other   |
| <b>C7</b> | Game Theory and Bargaining Theory   |
| C70       | General   |
| C71       | Cooperative Games   |
| C72       | Noncooperative Games  |



| C73        | Stochastic and Dynamic Games • Evolutionary Games • Repeated Games   |
|------------|--|
| C78        | Bargaining Theory • Matching Theory  |
| C79        | Other  |
| C8         | Data Collection and Data Estimation Methodology   ◆ Computer Programs  |
| C80        | General  |
| C81        | Methodology for Collecting, Estimating, and Organizing Microeconomic Data •  |
|            | Data Access  |
| C82        | Methodology for Collecting, Estimating, and Organizing Macroeconomic Data •  |
|            | Data Access  |
| C83        | Survey Methods • Sampling Methods  |
| C87        | Econometric Software   |
| C88        | Other Computer Software  |
| C89        | Other  |
| C9         | Design of Experiments  |
| C90        | General  |
| C91        | Laboratory, Individual Behavior  |
| C92        | Laboratory, Group Behavior   |
| C93        | Field Experiments  |
| C99        | Other  |
| D. Micro   | oeconomics   |
| D00        | General  |
| D01        | Microeconomic Behavior: Underlying Principles  |
| D02        | Institutions: Design, Formation, Operations, and Impact  |
| D04        | Microeconomic Policy: Formulation, Implementation, and Evaluation  |
| <b>D</b> 4 | On the late of the state of the |
| D1         | Household Behavior and Family Economics  |
| D10        | General  |
| D11        | Consumer Economics: Theory   |
| D12        | Consumer Economics: Empirical Analysis   |
| D13        | Household Production and Intrahousehold Allocation   |
| D14        | Household Saving • Personal Finance  |
| D15        | Intertemporal Household Choice • Life Cycle Models and Saving  |
| D16        | Collaborative Consumption  |
| D18        | Consumer Protection  |
| D19        | Other  |



| D2  | Production and Organizations  |
|-----|---|
| D20 | General   |
| D21 | Firm Behavior: Theory   |
| D22 | Firm Behavior: Empirical Analysis   |
| D23 | Organizational Behavior • Transaction Costs • Property Rights                     |
| D24 | Production • Cost • Capital • Capital, Total Factor, and Multifactor Productivity |
|     | • Capacity  |
| D25 | Intertemporal Firm Choice: Investment, Capacity, and Financing                    |
| D26 | Crowd-Based Firms   |
| D29 | Other   |
| D3  | Distribution  |
| D30 | General   |
| D31 | Personal Income, Wealth, and Their Distributions                                  |
| D33 | Factor Income Distribution  |
| D39 | Other   |
| D4  | Market Structure, Pricing, and Design   |
| D40 | General   |
| D41 | Perfect Competition   |
| D42 | Monopoly  |
| D43 | Oligopoly and Other Forms of Market Imperfection                                  |
| D44 | Auctions  |
| D45 | Rationing • Licensing   |
| D46 | Value Theory  |
| D47 | Market Design   |
| D49 | Other   |
| D5  | General Equilibrium and Disequilibrium  |
| D50 | General   |
| D51 | Exchange and Production Economies   |
| D52 | Incomplete Markets  |
| D53 | Financial Markets   |
| D57 | Input-Output Tables and Analysis  |
| D58 | Computable and Other Applied General Equilibrium Models                           |
| D59 | Other   |
| D6  | Welfare Economics   |
| D60 | General   |
| D61 | Allocative Efficiency   Cost−Benefit Analysis                                     |



| D62      | Externalities  |
|----------|--|
|          |  |
| D63      | Equity, Justice, Inequality, and Other Normative Criteria and Measurement          |
| D64      | Altruism • Philanthropy • Intergenerational Transfers                              |
| D69      | Other  |
| D7       | Analysis of Collective Decision-Making   |
| D70      | General  |
| D71      | Social Choice • Clubs • Committees • Associations                                  |
| D72      | Political Processes: Rent-Seeking, Lobbying, Elections, Legislatures, and          |
|          | Voting Behavior  |
| D73      | <b>Bureaucracy • Administrative Processes in Public Organizations • Corruption</b> |
| D74      | Conflict • Conflict Resolution • Alliances • Revolutions                           |
| D78      | Positive Analysis of Policy Formulation and Implementation                         |
| D79      | Other  |
| D8       | Information, Knowledge, and Uncertainty  |
| D80      | General  |
| D81      | Criteria for Decision-Making under Risk and Uncertainty                            |
| D82      | Asymmetric and Private Information • Mechanism Design                              |
| D83      | Search • Learning • Information and Knowledge • Communication • Belief •           |
|          | Unawareness  |
| D84      | Expectations • Speculations  |
| D85      | Network Formation and Analysis: Theory   |
| D86      | Economics of Contract: Theory  |
| D87      | Neuroeconomics   |
| D89      | Other  |
| DO       | Micro-Based Behavioral Economics   |
| D9       |  |
| D90      | General  |
| D91      | Role and Effects of Psychological, Emotional, Social, and Cognitive Factors on     |
|          | Decision Making  |
| E. Macro | economics and Monetary Economics   |
| E00      | General  |
| E01      | Measurement and Data on National Income and Product Accounts and Wealth            |
|          | Environmental Accounts   |
| E02      | Institutions and the Macroeconomy  |
|          |  |
| E1       | General Aggregative Models   |



| E10        | General   |
|------------|---|
| E11        | Marxian ● Sraffian ● Kaleckian  |
| E12        | Keynes       Keynesian      Post-Keynesian      Modern Monetary Theory                        |
| E13        | Neoclassical  |
| E14        | Austrian • Evolutionary • Institutional   |
| E16        | Social Accounting Matrix  |
| E17        | Forecasting and Simulation: Models and Applications   |
| E19        | Other   |
| E2         | Consumption, Saving, Production, Investment, Labor Markets, and Informal Economy              |
| E20        | General   |
| E21        | Consumption • Saving • Wealth   |
| E22        | Investment • Capital • Intangible Capital • Capacity  |
| E23        | Production  |
| E24        | Employment • Unemployment • Wages • Intergenerational Income                                  |
|            | Distribution ● Aggregate Human Capital ● Aggregate Labor Productivity                         |
| E25        | Aggregate Factor Income Distribution  |
| E26        | Informal Economy • Underground Economy  |
| E27        | Forecasting and Simulation: Models and Applications   |
| E29        | Other   |
| E3         | Prices, Business Fluctuations, and Cycles   |
| E30        | General   |
| E31        | Price Level   Inflation   Deflation   |
| E32        | Business Fluctuations • Cycles  |
| E37        | Forecasting and Simulation: Models and Applications   |
| E39        | Other   |
| <b>E4</b>  | Money and Interest Rates  |
| E40        | General   |
| E41        | Demand for Money  |
| E42        | Monetary Systems • Standards • Regimes • Government and the Monetary System • Payment Systems |
| E43        | Interest Rates: Determination, Term Structure, and Effects                                    |
| E44        | Financial Markets and the Macroeconomy  |
| E47        | Forecasting and Simulation: Models and Applications   |
| E49        | Other   |
| <b>E</b> 5 | Monetary Policy, Central Banking, and the Supply of Money and Credit                          |



| E50       | General   |
|-----------|---|
| E51       | Money Supply    • Credit   • Money Multipliers  |
| E52       | Monetary Policy   |
| E58       | Central Banks and Their Policies  |
| E59       | Other   |
| <b>E6</b> | Macroeconomic Policy, Macroeconomic Aspects of Public Finance, and General Outlook            |
| E60       | General   |
| E61       | Policy Objectives ◆ Policy Designs and Consistency ◆ Policy Coordination                      |
| E62       | Fiscal Policy • Modern Monetary Theory  |
| E63       | Comparative or Joint Analysis of Fiscal and Monetary Policy • Stabilization • Treasury Policy |
| E64       | Incomes Policy ● Price Policy   |
| E65       | Studies of Particular Policy Episodes   |
| E66       | General Outlook and Conditions  |
| E69       | Other   |
| E7        | Macro-Based Behavioral Economics  |
| E70       | General   |
| E71       | Role and Effects of Psychological, Emotional, Social, and Cognitive Factors on                |
|           | the Macro Economy   |
| F. Inte   | rnational Economics   |
| F00       | General   |
| F01       | Global Outlook  |
| F02       | International Economic Order and Integration  |
| F1        | Trade   |
| F10       | General   |
| F11       | Neoclassical Models of Trade  |
| F12       | Models of Trade with Imperfect Competition and Scale Economies ● Fragmentation                |
| F13       | Trade Policy • International Trade Organizations  |
| F14       | Empirical Studies of Trade  |
| F15       | Economic Integration  |
| F16       | Trade and Labor Market Interactions   |
| F17       | Trade Forecasting and Simulation  |
| F18       | Trade and Environment   |



| F19 | Other   |
|-----|---|
| F2  | International Factor Movements and International Business                       |
| F20 | General   |
| F21 | International Investment • Long-Term Capital Movements                          |
| F22 | International Migration   |
| F23 | Multinational Firms • International Business                                    |
| F24 | Remittances   |
| F29 | Other   |
| F3  | International Finance   |
| F30 | General   |
| F31 | Foreign Exchange  |
| F32 | Current Account Adjustment ● Short-Term Capital Movements                       |
| F33 | International Monetary Arrangements and Institutions                            |
| F34 | International Lending and Debt Problems   |
| F35 | Foreign Aid   |
| F36 | Financial Aspects of Economic Integration                                       |
| F37 | International Finance Forecasting and Simulation: Models and Applications       |
| F38 | International Financial Policy: Financial Transactions Tax; Capital Controls    |
| F39 | Other   |
| F4  | Macroeconomic Aspects of International Trade and Finance                        |
| F40 | General   |
| F41 | Open Economy Macroeconomics   |
| F42 | International Policy Coordination and Transmission                              |
| F43 | Economic Growth of Open Economies   |
| F44 | International Business Cycles   |
| F45 | Macroeconomic Issues of Monetary Unions   |
| F47 | Forecasting and Simulation: Models and Applications                             |
| F49 | Other   |
| F5  | International Relations, National Security, and International Political Economy |
| F50 | General   |
| F51 | International Conflicts • Negotiations • Sanctions                              |
| F52 | National Security ● Economic Nationalism  |
| F53 | International Agreements and Observance • International Organizations           |
| F54 | Colonialism • Imperialism • Postcolonialism                                     |
| F55 | International Institutional Arrangements  |
| F59 | Other   |



| ГO       | Economic Impacts of Giobalization   |
|----------|---|
| F60      | General   |
| F61      | Microeconomic Impacts   |
| F62      | Macroeconomic Impacts   |
| F63      | Economic Development  |
| F64      | Environment   |
| F65      | Finance   |
| F66      | Labor   |
| F68      | Policy  |
| F69      | Other   |
| G. Finai | ncial Economics   |
| G00      | General   |
| G01      | Financial Crises  |
| G1       | General Financial Markets   |
| G10      | General   |
| G11      | Portfolio Choice • Investment Decisions   |
| G12      | Asset Pricing ● Trading Volume ● Bond Interest Rates                              |
| G13      | Contingent Pricing • Futures Pricing  |
| G14      | Information and Market Efficiency • Event Studies • Insider Trading               |
| G15      | International Financial Markets   |
| G17      | Financial Forecasting and Simulation  |
| G18      | Government Policy and Regulation  |
| G19      | Other   |
| G2       | Financial Institutions and Services   |
| G20      | General   |
| G21      | Banks • Depository Institutions • Micro Finance Institutions • Mortgages          |
| G22      | Insurance • Insurance Companies • Actuarial Studies                               |
| G23      | Non-bank Financial Institutions • Financial Instruments • Institutional Investors |
| G24      | Investment Banking • Venture Capital • Brokerage • Ratings and Ratings Agencies   |
| G28      | Government Policy and Regulation  |
| G29      | Other   |
| G3       | Corporate Finance and Governance  |



| G30    | General  |
|--------|--|
| G31    | Capital Budgeting • Fixed Investment and Inventory Studies • Capacity          |
| G32    | Financing Policy ● Financial Risk and Risk Management ● Capital and            |
|        | Ownership Structure • Value of Firms • Goodwill                                |
| G33    | Bankruptcy • Liquidation   |
| G34    | Mergers • Acquisitions • Restructuring • Corporate Governance                  |
| G35    | Payout Policy  |
| G38    | Government Policy and Regulation   |
| G39    | Other  |
| G4     | Behavioral Finance   |
| G40    | General  |
| G41    | Role and Effects of Psychological, Emotional, Social, and Cognitive Factors or |
|        | Decision Making in Financial Markets   |
| G5     | Household Finance  |
| G50    | General  |
| G51    | Household Saving, Borrowing, Debt, and Wealth                                  |
| G52    | Insurance  |
| G53    | Financial Literacy   |
| G59    | Other  |
| H. Pub | lic Economics  |
| Н00    | General  |
| H1     | Structure and Scope of Government  |
| H10    | General  |
| H11    | Structure, Scope, and Performance of Government                                |
| H12    | Crisis Management  |
| H13    | Economics of Eminent Domain         Expropriation        Nationalization       |
| H19    | Other  |
| H2     | Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenue   |
| H20    | General  |
| H21    | Efficiency • Optimal Taxation  |
| H22    | Incidence  |
| H23    | Externalities • Redistributive Effects • Environmental Taxes and Subsidies     |
| H24    | Personal Income and Other Nonbusiness Taxes and Subsidies                      |
| H25    | Business Taxes and Subsidies   |



| H26 | Tax Evasion and Avoidance                                   |
|-----|---|
| H27 | Other Sources of Revenue                                    |
| H29 | Other   |
|     |   |
| Н3  | Fiscal Policies and Behavior of Economic Agents             |
| H30 | General   |
| H31 | Household   |
| H32 | Firm  |
| H39 | Other   |
|     |   |
| H4  | Publicly Provided Goods                                     |
| H40 | General   |
| H41 | Public Goods  |
| H42 | Publicly Provided Private Goods                             |
| H43 | Project Evaluation ● Social Discount Rate                   |
| H44 | Publicly Provided Goods: Mixed Markets                      |
| H49 | Other   |
|     |   |
| H5  | National Government Expenditures and Related Policies       |
| H50 | General   |
| H51 | Government Expenditures and Health                          |
| H52 | Government Expenditures and Education                       |
| H53 | Government Expenditures and Welfare Programs                |
| H54 | Infrastructures • Other Public Investment and Capital Stock |
| H55 | Social Security and Public Pensions                         |
| H56 | National Security and War                                   |
| H57 | Procurement   |
| H59 | Other   |
|     |   |
| Н6  | National Budget, Deficit, and Debt                          |
| H60 | General   |
| H61 | Budget ● Budget Systems                                     |
| H62 | Deficit ● Surplus   |
| H63 | Debt ● Debt Management ● Sovereign Debt                     |
| H68 | Forecasts of Budgets, Deficits, and Debt                    |
| H69 | Other   |
|     |   |
| H7  | State and Local Government • Intergovernmental Relations    |
| H70 | General   |
| H71 | State and Local Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenue            |



| H72   | State and Local Budget and Expenditures  |
|---|--|
| H73   | Interjurisdictional Differentials and Their Effects  |
| H74   | State and Local Borrowing  |
| H75   | State and Local Government: Health • Education • Welfare • Public Pensions   |
| H76   | State and Local Government: Other Expenditure Categories   |
| H77   | Intergovernmental Relations • Federalism • Secession   |
| H79   | Other  |
|   |  |
| Н8  | Miscellaneous Issues   |
| H80   | General  |
| H81   | Governmental Loans • Loan Guarantees • Credits • Grants • Bailouts   |
| H82   | Governmental Property  |
| H83   | Public Administration • Public Sector Accounting and Audits  |
| H84   | Disaster Aid   |
| H87   | International Fiscal Issues • International Public Goods   |
| H89   | Other  |
| T Hoolth  | Education and Wolfaro  |
| т. пеан   | n, Education, and Welfare  |
| 100   | General  |
| I1  | Health   |
| I10   | General  |
| I11   | Analysis of Health Care Markets  |
| I12   | Health Behavior  |
| I13   | Health Insurance, Public and Private   |
| I14   |  |
|   | Health and Inequality  |
| I15   | Health and Inequality Health and Economic Development  |
| I15<br>I18  |  |
|   | Health and Economic Development  |
| I18<br>I19  | Health and Economic Development  Government Policy • Regulation • Public Health  Other   |
| I18<br>I19<br>I2                                    | Health and Economic Development  Government Policy • Regulation • Public Health  Other  Education and Research Institutions  |
| I18<br>I19<br>I2<br>I20                             | Health and Economic Development  Government Policy • Regulation • Public Health  Other  Education and Research Institutions  General   |
| I18<br>I19<br>I2<br>I20<br>I21                      | Health and Economic Development  Government Policy • Regulation • Public Health  Other  Education and Research Institutions  General  Analysis of Education  |
| I18<br>I19<br>I2<br>I20<br>I21<br>I22               | Health and Economic Development  Government Policy • Regulation • Public Health  Other  Education and Research Institutions  General  Analysis of Education  Educational Finance • Financial Aid   |
| I18<br>I19<br>I2<br>I20<br>I21                      | Health and Economic Development  Government Policy • Regulation • Public Health  Other  Education and Research Institutions  General  Analysis of Education  Educational Finance • Financial Aid  Higher Education • Research Institutions                           |
| I18<br>I19<br>I2<br>I20<br>I21<br>I22               | Health and Economic Development  Government Policy • Regulation • Public Health  Other  Education and Research Institutions  General  Analysis of Education  Educational Finance • Financial Aid  Higher Education • Research Institutions  Education and Inequality |
| I18<br>I19<br>I2<br>I20<br>I21<br>I22<br>I23        | Health and Economic Development  Government Policy • Regulation • Public Health  Other  Education and Research Institutions  General  Analysis of Education  Educational Finance • Financial Aid  Higher Education • Research Institutions                           |
| I18<br>I19<br>I2<br>I20<br>I21<br>I22<br>I23<br>I24 | Health and Economic Development  Government Policy • Regulation • Public Health Other  Education and Research Institutions General Analysis of Education Educational Finance • Financial Aid Higher Education • Research Institutions Education and Inequality       |



| 129        | Other   |
|------------|---|
| 13         | Welfare, Well-Being, and Poverty  |
| 130        | General   |
| I31        | General Welfare, Well-Being   |
| <b>I32</b> | Measurement and Analysis of Poverty   |
| 138        | Government Policy • Provision and Effects of Welfare Programs                                 |
| <b>I39</b> | Other   |
| J. Labo    | r and Demographic Economics   |
| J00        | General   |
| J01        | Labor Economics: General  |
| J08        | Labor Economics Policies  |
| J1         | Demographic Economics   |
| J10        | General   |
| J11        | Demographic Trends, Macroeconomic Effects, and Forecasts                                      |
| J12        | Marriage ● Marital Dissolution ● Family Structure ● Domestic Abuse                            |
| J13        | Fertility • Family Planning • Child Care • Children • Youth                                   |
| J14        | Economics of the Elderly • Economics of Disability • Non-Labor Market  Discrimination †       |
| J15        | Economics of Minorities, Races, Indigenous Peoples, and Immigrants • Non-labor Discrimination |
| J16        | Economics of Gender • Non-labor Discrimination  |
| J17        | Value of Life ● Forgone Income  |
| J18        | Public Policy   |
| J19        | Other   |
| J2         | Demand and Supply of Labor  |
| J20        | General   |
| J21        | Labor Force and Employment, Size, and Structure   |
| J22        | Time Allocation and Labor Supply  |
| J23        | Labor Demand  |
| J24        | Human Capital ● Skills ● Occupational Choice ● Labor Productivity                             |
| J26        | Retirement • Retirement Policies  |
| J28        | Safety • Job Satisfaction • Related Public Policy   |
| J29        | Other   |
| J3         | Wages, Compensation, and Labor Costs  |



| J30        | General   |
|------------|---|
| J31        | Wage Level and Structure • Wage Differentials                                   |
| J32        | Nonwage Labor Costs and Benefits   Retirement Plans   Private Pensions          |
| J33        | Compensation Packages • Payment Methods   |
| J38        | Public Policy   |
| J39        | Other   |
|            |   |
| <b>J4</b>  | Particular Labor Markets  |
| J40        | General   |
| J41        | Labor Contracts   |
| J42        | Monopsony ● Segmented Labor Markets   |
| J43        | Agricultural Labor Markets  |
| J44        | Professional Labor Markets • Occupational Licensing                             |
| J45        | Public Sector Labor Markets   |
| J46        | Informal Labor Markets  |
| J47        | Coercive Labor Markets  |
| J48        | Public Policy   |
| J49        | Other   |
|            |   |
| J5         | Labor-Management Relations, Trade Unions, and Collective Bargaining             |
| J50        | General   |
| J51        | Trade Unions: Objectives, Structure, and Effects                                |
| J52        | Dispute Resolution: Strikes, Arbitration, and Mediation • Collective Bargaining |
| J53        | Labor-Management Relations • Industrial Jurisprudence                           |
| J54        | Producer Cooperatives • Labor Managed Firms • Employee Ownership                |
| J58        | Public Policy   |
| J59        | Other   |
|            |   |
| J6         | Mobility, Unemployment, Vacancies, and Immigrant Workers                        |
| J60        | General   |
| J61        | Geographic Labor Mobility • Immigrant Workers                                   |
| J62        | Job, Occupational, and Intergenerational Mobility                               |
| J63        | Turnover • Vacancies • Layoffs  |
| <b>J64</b> | Unemployment: Models, Duration, Incidence, and Job Search                       |
| J65        | Unemployment Insurance ◆ Severance Pay ◆ Plant Closings                         |
| J68        | Public Policy   |
| J69        | Other   |
|            |   |
| <b>J7</b>  | Labor Discrimination  |
| J70        | General   |



| J71    | Discrimination                                      |
|--------|---|
| J78    | Public Policy                                       |
| J79    | Other   |
|        |   |
| J8     | Labor Standards: National and International         |
| J80    | General   |
| J81    | Working Conditions                                  |
| J82    | Labor Force Composition                             |
| J83    | Workers' Rights                                     |
| J88    | Public Policy                                       |
| J89    | Other   |
|        |   |
| K. Law | and Economics                                       |
| 1400   | Canada  |
| K00    | General   |
| K1     | Basic Areas of Law                                  |
| K10    | General   |
| K11    | Property Law  |
| K12    | Contract Law  |
| K13    | Tort Law and Product Liability • Forensic Economics |
| K14    | Criminal Law  |
| K15    | Civil Law • Common Law                              |
| K16    | Election Law  |
| K19    | Other   |
|        |   |
| K2     | Regulation and Business Law                         |
| K20    | General   |
| K21    | Antitrust Law                                       |
| K22    | Business and Securities Law                         |
| K23    | Regulated Industries and Administrative Law         |
| K24    | Cyber Law   |
| K25    | Real Estate Law                                     |
| K29    | Other   |
| К3     | Other Substantive Areas of Law                      |
| K30    | General   |
| K31    | Labor Law   |
| K32    | Energy, Environmental, Health, and Safety Law       |
| K33    | International Law                                   |



| K34       | Tax Law  |
|-----------|--|
| K35       | Personal Bankruptcy Law  |
| K36       | Family and Personal Law  |
| K37       | Immigration Law  |
| K38       | Human Rights Law   ◆ Gender Law   ◆ Animal Rights Law                  |
| K39       | Other  |
|           |  |
| K4        | Legal Procedure, the Legal System, and Illegal Behavior                |
| K40       | General  |
| K41       | Litigation Process   |
| K42       | Illegal Behavior and the Enforcement of Law                            |
| K49       | Other  |
| I Tooding | tuial Ouraniastian   |
| L. Indus  | trial Organization   |
| L00       | General  |
|           |  |
| L1        | Market Structure, Firm Strategy, and Market Performance                |
| L10       | General  |
| L11       | Production, Pricing, and Market Structure • Size Distribution of Firms |
| L12       | Monopoly • Monopolization Strategies                                   |
| L13       | Oligopoly and Other Imperfect Markets                                  |
| L14       | Transactional Relationships • Contracts and Reputation • Networks      |
| L15       | Information and Product Quality • Standardization and Compatibility    |
| L16       | Industrial Organization and Macroeconomics: Industrial Structure and   |
|           | Structural Change • Industrial Price Indices                           |
| L17       | Open Source Products and Markets                                       |
| L19       | Other  |
| L2        | Firm Objectives, Organization, and Behavior                            |
| L20       | General  |
| L21       | Business Objectives of the Firm  |
| L21       | Firm Organization and Market Structure                                 |
|           | _  |
| L23       | Organization of Production   |
| L24       | Contracting Out • Joint Ventures • Technology Licensing                |
| L25       | Firm Performance: Size, Diversification, and Scope                     |
| L26       | Entrepreneurship   |
| L29       | Other  |
| L3        | Nonprofit Organizations and Public Enterprise                          |



| L30 | General   |
|-----|---|
| L31 | Nonprofit Institutions • NGOs • Social Entrepreneurship   |
| L32 | Public Enterprises • Public-Private Enterprises   |
| L33 | Comparison of Public and Private Enterprises and Nonprofit Institutions •                                   |
|     | Privatization   Contracting Out   |
| L38 | Public Policy   |
| L39 | Other   |
| L4  | Antitrust Issues and Policies   |
| L40 | General   |
| L41 | Monopolization ● Horizontal Anticompetitive Practices   |
| L42 | Vertical Restraints • Resale Price Maintenance • Quantity Discounts   |
| L43 | Legal Monopolies and Regulation or Deregulation   |
| L44 | Antitrust Policy and Public Enterprises, Nonprofit Institutions, and  |
|     | Professional Organizations  |
| L49 | Other   |
| L5  | Regulation and Industrial Policy  |
| L50 | General   |
| L51 | Economics of Regulation   |
| L52 | Industrial Policy • Sectoral Planning Methods   |
| L53 | Enterprise Policy   |
| L59 | Other   |
| L6  | Industry Studies: Manufacturing   |
| L60 | General   |
| L61 | Metals and Metal Products • Cement • Glass • Ceramics   |
| L62 | Automobiles • Other Transportation Equipment • Related Parts and Equipment                                  |
| L63 | Microelectronics • Computers • Communications Equipment   |
| L64 | Other Machinery • Business Equipment • Armaments  |
| L65 | Chemicals • Rubber • Drugs • Biotechnology • Plastics   |
| L66 | Food    Beverages   Cosmetics   Tobacco   Wine and Spirits  |
| L67 | Other Consumer Nondurables: Clothing, Textiles, Shoes, and Leather Goods; Household Goods; Sports Equipment |
| L68 | Appliances • Furniture • Other Consumer Durables  |
| L69 | Other   |
| L7  | Industry Studies: Primary Products and Construction   |
| 170 | Conoral   |



| L71     | Mining, Extraction, and Refining: Hydrocarbon Fuels                   |
|---------|---|
| L72     | Mining, Extraction, and Refining: Other Nonrenewable Resources        |
| L73     | Forest Products   |
| L74     | Construction  |
| L78     | Government Policy   |
| L79     | Other   |
| L8      | Industry Studies: Services  |
| L80     | General   |
| L81     | Retail and Wholesale Trade • e-Commerce                               |
| L82     | Entertainment • Media   |
| L83     | Sports • Gambling • Restaurants • Recreation • Tourism                |
| L84     | Personal, Professional, and Business Services                         |
| L85     | Real Estate Services  |
| L86     | Information and Internet Services • Computer Software                 |
| L87     | Postal and Delivery Services  |
| L88     | Government Policy   |
| L89     | Other   |
| L9      | Industry Studies: Transportation and Utilities                        |
| L90     | General   |
| L91     | Transportation: General   |
| L92     | Railroads and Other Surface Transportation                            |
| L93     | Air Transportation  |
| L94     | Electric Utilities  |
| L95     | Gas Utilities    • Pipelines   • Water Utilities                      |
| L96     | Telecommunications  |
| L97     | Utilities: General  |
| L98     | Government Policy   |
| L99     | Other   |
| M. Busi | ness Administration and Business Economics • Marketing • Accounting • |
| Per     | sonnel Economics  |
| M00     | General   |
| M1      | Business Administration   |
| M10     | General   |
| M11     | Production Management   |
| M12     | Personnel Management • Executives; Executive Compensation             |



| M13     | New Firms ● Startups  |
|---------|---|
| M14     | Corporate Culture • Diversity • Social Responsibility                 |
| M15     | IT Management   |
| M16     | International Business Administration                                 |
| M19     | Other   |
|         |   |
| M2      | Business Economics  |
| M20     | General   |
| M21     | Business Economics  |
| M29     | Other   |
| М3      | Marketing and Advertising   |
| M30     | General   |
| M31     | Marketing   |
| M37     | Advertising   |
| M38     | Government Policy and Regulation                                      |
| M39     | Other   |
| M4      | Accounting and Auditing   |
| M40     | General   |
| M41     | Accounting  |
| M42     | Auditing  |
| M48     | Government Policy and Regulation                                      |
| M49     | Other   |
| M5      | Personnel Economics   |
| M50     | General   |
| M51     | Firm Employment Decisions • Promotions                                |
| M52     | Compensation and Compensation Methods and Their Effects               |
| M53     | Training  |
| M54     | Labor Management  |
| M55     | Labor Contracting Devices   |
| M59     | Other   |
| N. Econ | omic History  |
| N00     | General   |
| N01     | Development of the Discipline: Historiographical; Sources and Methods |
| N1      | Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics • Industrial Structure • Growth |



|     | Fluctuations   |
|-----|--|
| N10 | General, International, or Comparative                               |
| N11 | U.S. • Canada: Pre-1913  |
| N12 | U.S. • Canada: 1913-   |
| N13 | Europe: Pre-1913   |
| N14 | Europe: 1913-  |
| N15 | Asia including Middle East   |
| N16 | Latin America • Caribbean  |
| N17 | Africa • Oceania   |
| N2  | Financial Markets and Institutions                                   |
| N20 | General, International, or Comparative                               |
| N21 | U.S. • Canada: Pre-1913  |
| N22 | U.S. • Canada: 1913-   |
| N23 | Europe: Pre-1913   |
| N24 | Europe: 1913-  |
| N25 | Asia including Middle East   |
| N26 | Latin America ● Caribbean  |
| N27 | Africa • Oceania   |
| N3  | Labor and Consumers, Demography, Education, Health, Welfare, Income, |
|     | Wealth, Religion, and Philanthropy                                   |
| N30 | General, International, or Comparative                               |
| N31 | U.S. • Canada: Pre-1913  |
| N32 | U.S. • Canada: 1913-   |
| N33 | Europe: Pre-1913   |
| N34 | Europe: 1913-  |
| N35 | Asia including Middle East   |
| N36 | Latin America ● Caribbean  |
| N37 | Africa • Oceania   |
| N4  | Government, War, Law, International Relations, and Regulation        |
| N40 | General, International, or Comparative                               |
| N41 | U.S. • Canada: Pre-1913  |
| N42 | U.S. • Canada: 1913-   |
| N43 | Europe: Pre-1913   |
| N44 | Europe: 1913-  |
| N45 | Asia including Middle East   |
|     | Asia including Piladic East  |
| N46 | Latin America • Caribbean  |



| N5  | Agriculture, Natural Resources, Environment, and Extractive Industries |
|-----|--|
| N50 | General, International, or Comparative                                 |
| N51 | U.S. • Canada: Pre-1913  |
| N52 | U.S. • Canada: 1913-   |
| N53 | Europe: Pre-1913   |
| N54 | Europe: 1913-  |
| N55 | Asia including Middle East   |
| N56 | Latin America ● Caribbean  |
| N57 | Africa • Oceania   |
| N6  | Manufacturing and Construction   |
| N60 | General, International, or Comparative                                 |
| N61 | U.S. • Canada: Pre-1913  |
| N62 | U.S. • Canada: 1913-   |
| N63 | Europe: Pre-1913   |
| N64 | Europe: 1913-  |
| N65 | Asia including Middle East   |
| N66 | Latin America ● Caribbean  |
| N67 | Africa • Oceania   |
| N7  | Transport, Trade, Energy, Technology, and Other Services               |
| N70 | General, International, or Comparative                                 |
| N71 | U.S. • Canada: Pre-1913  |
| N72 | U.S. • Canada: 1913-   |
| N73 | Europe: Pre-1913   |
| N74 | Europe: 1913-  |
| N75 | Asia including Middle East   |
| N76 | Latin America ● Caribbean  |
| N77 | Africa ● Oceania   |
| N8  | Micro-Business History   |
| N80 | General, International, or Comparative                                 |
| N81 | U.S. • Canada: Pre-1913  |
| N82 | U.S. • Canada: 1913-   |
| N83 | Europe: Pre-1913   |
| N84 | Europe: 1913-  |
| N85 | Asia including Middle East   |
| N86 | Latin America ● Caribbean  |
| N87 | Africa ● Oceania   |



| N9      | Regional and Urban History  |
|---------|---|
| N90     | General, International, or Comparative  |
| N91     | U.S. • Canada: Pre-1913   |
| N92     | U.S. • Canada: 1913-  |
| N93     | Europe: Pre-1913  |
| N94     | Europe: 1913-   |
| N95     | Asia including Middle East  |
| N96     | Latin America ● Caribbean   |
| N97     | Africa ● Oceania  |
| O. Ecoi | nomic Development, Innovation, Technological Change, and Growth                             |
| 01      | Economic Development  |
| 010     | General   |
| 011     | Macroeconomic Analyses of Economic Development  |
| 012     | Microeconomic Analyses of Economic Development  |
| 013     | Agriculture • Natural Resources • Energy • Environment • Other Primary Products             |
| 014     | Industrialization • Manufacturing and Service Industries • Choice of Technology             |
| 015     | Human Resources ● Human Development ● Income Distribution ● Migration                       |
| 016     | Financial Markets • Saving and Capital Investment • Corporate Finance and Governance        |
| 017     | Formal and Informal Sectors • Shadow Economy • Institutional Arrangements                   |
| 018     | Urban, Rural, Regional, and Transportation Analysis ● Housing ● Infrastructure              |
| 019     | International Linkages to Development • Role of International Organizations                 |
| 02      | Development Planning and Policy   |
| 020     | General   |
| 021     | Planning Models ● Planning Policy   |
| 022     | Project Analysis  |
| 023     | Fiscal and Monetary Policy in Development   |
| 024     | Trade Policy   Factor Movement Policy   Foreign Exchange Policy                             |
| 025     | Industrial Policy   |
| 029     | Other   |
| О3      | Innovation • Research and Development • Technological Change • Intellectual Property Rights |



| O30   | General   |
|---|---|
| 031   | Innovation and Invention: Processes and Incentives                            |
| 032   | Management of Technological Innovation and R&D                                |
| 033   | Technological Change: Choices and Consequences • Diffusion Processes          |
| 034   | Intellectual Property and Intellectual Capital                                |
| 035   | Social Innovation   |
| 036   | Open Innovation   |
| 038   | Government Policy   |
| 039   | Other   |
| 04  | Economic Growth and Aggregate Productivity                                    |
| 040   | General   |
| 041   | One, Two, and Multisector Growth Models                                       |
| 042   | Monetary Growth Models  |
| 043   | Institutions and Growth   |
| 044   | Environment and Growth  |
| 047   | <b>Empirical Studies of Economic Growth • Aggregate Productivity • Cross-</b> |
|   | Country Output Convergence  |
| 049   | Other   |
| <b>O</b> 5  | Economywide Country Studies   |
| O50   | General   |
| 051   | U.S. • Canada   |
| 052   | Europe  |
| 053   | Asia including Middle East  |
| 054   | Latin America • Caribbean   |
| <b>O55</b>  | Africa  |
| 056   | Oceania   |
| 057   | Comparative Studies of Countries  |
| P. Political Economy and Comparative Economic Systems |   |
| P00   | General   |
| P1  | Capitalist Economies  |
| P10   | General   |
| P11   | Planning, Coordination, and Reform  |
| P12   | Capitalist Enterprises  |
| P13   | Cooperative Enterprises   |
| P14   | Property Rights   |



| P16        | Capitalist Institutions • Welfare State   |
|------------|---|
| P17        | Performance and Prospects   |
| P18        | Energy • Environment  |
| P19        | Other   |
| P2         | Socialist and Transition Economies  |
| P20        | General   |
| P21        | Planning, Coordination, and Reform  |
| P22        | Prices  |
| P23        | Factor and Product Markets ● Industry Studies ● Population                                  |
| P24        | National Income, Product, and Expenditure    • Money   • Inflation                          |
| P25        | Urban, Rural, and Regional Economics  |
| P26        | Property Rights   |
| P27        | Performance and Prospects   |
| P28        | Natural Resources • Energy • Environment  |
| P29        | Other   |
| Р3         | Socialist Institutions and Their Transitions  |
| P30        | General   |
| P31        | Socialist Enterprises and Their Transitions   |
| P32        | Collectives ● Communes ● Agriculture  |
| P33        | International Trade, Finance, Investment, Relations, and Aid                                |
| P34        | Financial Economics   |
| P35        | Public Economics  |
| P36        | Consumer Economics • Health • Education and Training • Welfare, Income,                     |
| D27        | Wealth, and Poverty   |
| P37<br>P39 | Legal Institutions • Illegal Behavior Other   |
|            |   |
| P4         | Other Economic Systems  |
| P40        | General   |
| P41        | Planning, Coordination, and Reform  |
| P42        | Productive Enterprises • Factor and Product Markets • Prices • Population                   |
| P43        | Public Economics • Financial Economics  |
| P44        | National Income, Product, and Expenditure • Money • Inflation                               |
| P45        | International Trade, Finance, Investment, and Aid   |
| P46        | Consumer Economics • Health • Education and Training • Welfare, Income, Wealth, and Poverty |
| P47        | Performance and Prospects   |
| P48        | Legal Institutions • Property Rights • Natural Resources • Energy •                         |



|        | Environment • Regional Studies   |
|--------|--|
| P49    | Other  |
| P5     | Comparative Economic Systems   |
| P50    | General  |
| P51    | Comparative Analysis of Economic Systems                                   |
| P52    | Comparative Studies of Particular Economies                                |
| P59    | Other  |
| O Agri | cultural and Natural Resource Economics • Environmental and Ecological     |
|        | onomics  |
|        |  |
| Q00    | General  |
| Q01    | Sustainable Development  |
| Q02    | Commodity Markets  |
|        |  |
| Q1     | Agriculture  |
| Q10    | General  |
| Q11    | Aggregate Supply and Demand Analysis ● Prices                              |
| Q12    | Micro Analysis of Farm Firms, Farm Households, and Farm Input Markets      |
| Q13    | Agricultural Markets and Marketing    ◆ Cooperatives   ◆ Agribusiness      |
| Q14    | Agricultural Finance   |
| Q15    | Land Ownership and Tenure • Land Reform • Land Use • Irrigation •          |
|        | Agriculture and Environment  |
| Q16    | R&D • Agricultural Technology • Biofuels • Agricultural Extension Services |
| Q17    | Agriculture in International Trade   |
| Q18    | Agricultural Policy • Food Policy • Animal Welfare Policy                  |
| Q19    | Other  |
| Q2     | Renewable Resources and Conservation                                       |
| Q20    | General  |
| Q21    | Demand and Supply • Prices   |
| Q22    | Fishery • Aquaculture  |
| Q23    | Forestry   |
| Q24    | Land   |
| Q25    | Water  |
| Q26    | Recreational Aspects of Natural Resources                                  |
| Q27    | Issues in International Trade  |
| Q28    | Government Policy  |
| Q29    | Other  |



#### 日本語ガイド

| Q3  | Nonrenewable Resources and Conservation   |
|-----|---|
| Q30 | General   |
| Q31 | Demand and Supply ● Prices  |
| Q32 | Exhaustible Resources and Economic Development                                      |
| Q33 | Resource Booms  |
| Q34 | Natural Resources and Domestic and International Conflicts                          |
| Q35 | Hydrocarbon Resources   |
| Q37 | Issues in International Trade   |
| Q38 | Government Policy   |
| Q39 | Other   |
| Q4  | Energy  |
| Q40 | General   |
| Q41 | Demand and Supply ● Prices  |
| Q42 | Alternative Energy Sources  |
| Q43 | Energy and the Macroeconomy   |
| Q47 | Energy Forecasting  |
| Q48 | Government Policy   |
| Q49 | Other   |
| Q5  | Environmental Economics   |
| Q50 | General   |
| Q51 | Valuation of Environmental Effects  |
| Q52 | Pollution Control Adoption and Costs ● Distributional Effects ● Employment Effects  |
| Q53 | Air Pollution ● Water Pollution ● Noise ● Hazardous Waste ● Solid Waste ● Recycling |
| Q54 | Climate • Natural Disasters and Their Management • Global Warming                   |
| Q55 | Technological Innovation  |
| Q56 | Environment and Development • Environment and Trade • Sustainability •              |
|     | Environmental Accounts and Accounting • Environmental Equity • Population           |
|     | Growth  |
| Q57 | Ecological Economics: Ecosystem Services • Biodiversity Conservation •              |
|     | Bioeconomics • Industrial Ecology   |
| Q58 | Government Policy   |
| Q59 | Other   |

R. Urban, Rural, Regional, Real Estate, and Transportation Economics



| R00 | General  |
|-----|--|
| R1  | General Regional Economics   |
| R10 | General  |
| R11 | Regional Economic Activity: Growth, Development, Environmental Issues, and Changes                         |
| R12 | Size and Spatial Distributions of Regional Economic Activity   |
| R13 | General Equilibrium and Welfare Economic Analysis of Regional Economies                                    |
| R14 | Land Use Patterns  |
| R15 | Econometric and Input-Output Models   Other Models   |
| R19 | Other  |
| R2  | Household Analysis   |
| R20 | General  |
| R21 | Housing Demand   |
| R22 | Other Demand   |
| R23 | Regional Migration • Regional Labor Markets • Population • Neighborhood Characteristics                    |
| R28 | Government Policy  |
| R29 | Other  |
| R3  | Real Estate Markets, Spatial Production Analysis, and Firm Location  |
| R30 | General  |
| R31 | Housing Supply and Markets   |
| R32 | Other Spatial Production and Pricing Analysis  |
| R33 | Nonagricultural and Nonresidential Real Estate Markets   |
| R38 | Government Policy  |
| R39 | Other  |
| R4  | Transportation Economics   |
| R40 | General  |
| R41 | Transportation: Demand, Supply, and Congestion • Travel Time • Safety and Accidents • Transportation Noise |
| R42 | Government and Private Investment Analysis • Road Maintenance •  |
|     | Transportation Planning  |
| R48 | Government Pricing and Policy  |
| R49 | Other  |
| R5  | Regional Government Analysis   |
| R50 | General  |



#### 日本語ガイド

| R51<br>R52<br>R53<br>R58<br>R59 | Finance in Urban and Rural Economies Land Use and Other Regulations Public Facility Location Analysis • Public Investment and Capital Stock Regional Development Planning and Policy Other |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Y. Miscel                       | laneous Categories   |
| Y1                              | Data: Tables and Charts  |
| Y10                             | Data: Tables and Charts  |
| Y2                              | Introductory Material  |
| Y20                             | Introductory Material  |
| <b>Y</b> 3                      | Book Reviews (unclassified)  |
| Y30                             | Book Reviews (unclassified)  |
| Y4                              | Dissertations (unclassified)   |
| Y40                             | Dissertations (unclassified)   |
| Y5                              | Further Reading (unclassified)   |
| Y50                             | Further Reading (unclassified)   |
| Y6                              | Excerpts   |
| Y60                             | Excerpts   |
| Y7                              | No Author General Discussions  |
| Y70                             | No Author General Discussions  |
| Y8                              | Related Disciplines  |
| Y80                             | Related Disciplines  |
| Y9                              | Other  |
| Y90                             | Other  |
| Y91                             | Pictures and Maps  |
| Y92                             | Novels, Self-Help Books, etc.  |
| Z. Other                        | Special Topics   |

Z00 General



#### 日本語ガイド

| <b>Z1</b>  | Cultural Economics • Economic Sociology • Economic Anthropology    |
|------------|--|
| <b>Z10</b> | General  |
| Z11        | Economics of the Arts and Literature                               |
| Z12        | Religion   |
| Z13        | Economic Sociology • Economic Anthropology • Language • Social and |
|            | Economic Stratification  |
| Z18        | Public Policy  |
| Z19        | Other  |
|            |  |
| <b>Z2</b>  | Sports Economics   |
| <b>Z20</b> | General  |
| <b>Z21</b> | Industry Studies   |
| <b>Z22</b> | Labor Issues   |
| <b>Z23</b> | Finance  |
| <b>Z28</b> | Policy   |
| <b>Z29</b> | Other  |
|            |  |
| <b>Z</b> 3 | Tourism Economics  |
| <b>Z30</b> | General  |
| Z31        | Industry Studies   |
| Z32        | Tourism and Development  |
| Z33        | Marketing and Finance  |
| Z38        | Policy   |
| Z39        | Other  |
|            |  |

#### [出版物] 検索

**EconLit with Full Text** の中に収録されている全ての出版物がアルファベット順にリスト化されています。 あらかじめ出版物名が分かっている際は、この検索方法を使うと効率良く検索ができます。

※本機能は、EconLit with Full Text のみの機能です。

まず、画面中央の検索ボックスの下にある「詳細検索」をクリックします。





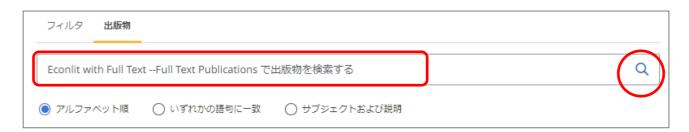
検索ボックスが3つ見える「詳細検索」画面に移動しますので、画面下の「出版物」を選択します。



EconLit with Full Text の中に収録されている全ての出版物がアルファベット順にリスト化されています。青くハイライトされているアルファベットに収録タイトルがございますのでアルファベットの上をクリックします。



出版物名がわかる場合は、検索ボックスにタイトル名を入力して、 ( をクリックします。



#### 著作権について

EconLitデータベースに収録されているコンテンツおよびデータは米国および国際著作権法に基づいております。 データのダウンロードは個人研究目的のみ可能です。データベースの使用は個人的・非営利的なものに限ります。

#### お問合せは下記まで

#### EBSCO Information Services Japan 株式会社

<u>〒166-0002</u> 東京都杉並区高円寺北 2-6-2 高円寺センタービル 3階 TEL: 03-4540-7169 E-mail: jp-ebscohost@ebsco.com

5-4940-7109 E-mail. jp-ebsconost@ebsco.cc Web: https://www.ebsco.com/ja-jp